



# ICOMIA

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF  
MARINE INDUSTRY ASSOCIATIONS

## Quarterly Economic Statistics Report By Country

# 2017

Quarters One, Two and Three

**[www.icomia.org](http://www.icomia.org)**

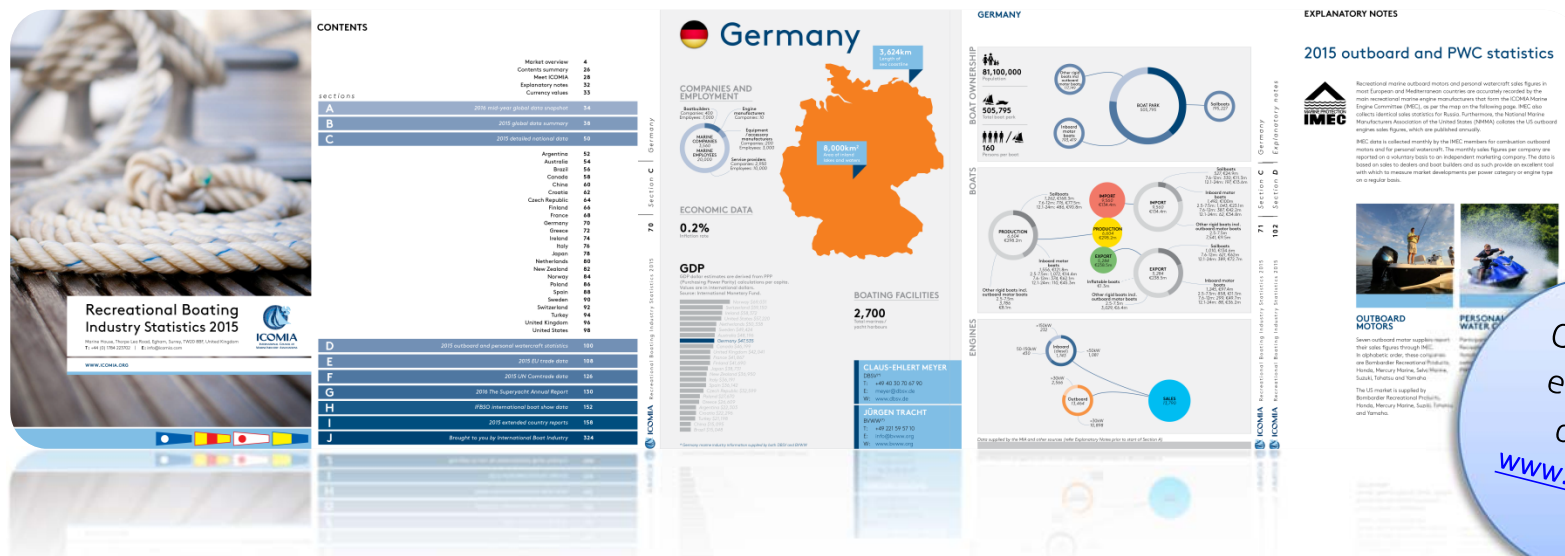
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## ICOMIA RECREATIONAL BOATING INDUSTRY STATISTICS

ICOMIA has released the latest edition of its Recreational Boating Industry Statistics. The trade association's membership is estimated to represent more than 80% of the world's leisure boating business, making ICOMIA well positioned to provide an international compilation of data covering the industry's diversified and varied segments. ICOMIA's statistics are used extensively within the industry, especially by those interested in investing or seeking to work within certain sectors.

### INVALUABLE DATA + MARKET INTELLIGENCE: THE BOOK CONTAINS:

- 2016 global data snapshot
- Detailed market analysis by IBI Consulting, a division of IBI (International Boat Industry) Magazine Group
- Detailed national reports on the industry's largest market countries
- Global summaries of key product segments from 24 countries
- Export/import data for international trade in boats from 41 countries
- Marine engine statistics from ICOMIA's Marine Engine Committee (IMEC)
- International Boat Show statistics (courtesy of the International Federation of Boat Show Organizers)
- The 2016 Superyacht Annual Report (courtesy of The Superyacht Group)
- Industry articles selected by IBI



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## QUARTERLY ECONOMIC STATISTICS REPORT BY COUNTRY – *NOTES*

Data is intended to allow tracking of economic performance in specific countries. Therefore it is advisable **not** to compare different countries' statistics as different indices often are used due to different national practices and available sources.

**We strongly encourage users to read the notes that accompany each country's statistics, where you can find information and explanations on indices and sources used.**

- Q1: January – March (2017)
- Q2: April – June (2017)
- Q3 – July – September (2017)
- TBA – Figures to be added
- \* - Consumer confidence levels above and below a baseline of 100 indicate degrees of optimism and pessimism



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## A

## Argentina

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car sales	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	32.5	0.2	143,168		N/A	3.47
Q2	24.5	2.9	165,423		N/A	-
Q3	22.9		161,123		N/A	4.13
Q4					N/A	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) OECD, (3) ADEFA (Asociacion de Fabricas de Automotores), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Not currently available, (6) The Economist,

## Australia

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car, SUVs & light commercial vehicle sales	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.1	1.8	279,396		109.5	4.28
Q2	1.9	1.9	320,207		110.3	-
Q3	1.8	2.8	289,616		109.5	4.53
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) FCAI (Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## B

## Belgium

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.6	1.6	164,709		107.0	4.14
Q2	1.9	1.5	157,593		106.5	-
Q3	1.9	1.7	113,039		106.5	4.62
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## Brazil

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger cars sold	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	4.9	-0.5	391,831		711.6	5.12
Q2	3.6	0.8	455,955		685.1	-
Q3	2.6	1.4	500,406		674.4	5.10
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Fenabrave (Federaco Nacional de Distribucio de Veiculos Automotores), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,



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## C

## Canada

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger cars sold	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.9	2.3	131,343		113.4	4.51
Q2	1.3	3.6	207,566		114.4	-
Q3	1.4	3.0	178,154		112.3	4.66
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Statistics Canada, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## China (People's Republic of)

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger cars sold	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.4	6.9	5,948,000		107.4	2.83
Q2	1.4	6.9	5,305,000		105.8	-
Q3	1.6	6.8	5,896,000		106.2	2.92
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) CAA (China Association of Automobile Manufacturers), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,



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## Colombia

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new vehicle registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	5.1	1.3	56,168		121.6	3.31
Q2	4.3	1.2	56,806		121.3	-
Q3	3.8	2.0	58,805		121.8	3.24
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## Croatia

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.1	2.6	10,784		103.1	N/A
Q2	1.1	3.0	21,006		102.5	N/A
Q3	1.1	3.3	9,480		102.3	N/A
Q4						N/A

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) Not currently available



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## Cyprus

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.37	3.8	3,640	N/A	99.6	N/A
Q2	1.24	4.0	3,902	N/A	101.2	N/A
Q3	0.41	3.8	2,791	N/A	101.0	N/A
Q4				N/A		N/A

Source: (1) Republic of Cyprus Ministry of Finance, (2) Republic of Cyprus Ministry of Finance, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Not available, (5) Trading Economics, (6) Not available

## Czech Republic

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.4	3.0	68,059		104.7	2.91
Q2	2.2	4.7	76,392		105.0	-
Q3	2.5	5.0	61,060		103.7	3.28
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## D

## Denmark

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.0	2.4	59,921		108.7	4.22
Q2	0.8	2.5	63,870		109.1	-
Q3	1.5	1.3	44,885		108.3	4.61
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## F

## Finland

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.0	2.8	33,113		104.6	4.76
Q2	0.8	3.6	31,309		104.6	-
Q3	0.7	3.0	27,669		104.5	5.21
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## France

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.2	1.1	541,054		102.8	4.29
Q2	0.9	1.8	594,213		102.7	-
Q3	0.9	2.2	425,612		102.4	4.68
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## G

## Germany

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.9	2.1	844,684		105.7	3.97
Q2	1.7	2.3	942,342		106.0	-
Q3	1.7	2.8	824,795		106.0	4.45
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## Greece

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.4	0.4	21,097		98.9	3.51
Q2	1.3	1.6	29,259		96.7	-
Q3	1.0	1.3	19,502		96.6	3.83
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## H

## Hungary

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.6	3.9	24,346		111.6	3.05
Q2	2.1	3.7	30,447		112.5	-
Q3	2.4	4.1	27,867		111.8	3.21
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## Hong Kong

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	0.6	4.3	11,158		108.2	2.48
Q2	2.0	3.9	8,389		110.6	-
Q3	1.8	3.6	9,803			2.46
Q4						-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,

|

## India

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car sales	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.4	6.1	N/A		113.0	2.49
Q2	1.5	6.0	704,455		112.9	-
Q3	2.4	6.1	801,271		114.3	2.76
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,



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## Indonesia

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new car sales	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	3.6	5.0	283,275		156.32	2.33
Q2	4.3	5.0	248,829		155.1	-
Q3	3.8	5.0	270,224		155.1	2.40
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics (6) The Economist

## Ireland

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	0.5	5.6	75,939		107.3	4.19
Q2	0.2	5.8	15,246		105.7	-
Q3	0.1		37,402		102.6	4.65
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## Italy

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.3	1.3	582,465		104.9	4.40
Q2	1.5	1.5	553,866		105.0	-
Q3	1.1	1.7	397,379		105.1	4.80
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## J

## Japan

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	0.3	1.3	1,577,749		97.9	3.26
Q2	0.4	1.7	1,006,123		98.4	-
Q3	0.6	2.1	1,065,940		98.9	3.36
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Japan Automobile Manufacturers' Association, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,



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## K

**Korea (South)**

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger cars sold	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.1	3.0	306,687		102.5	3.68
Q2	1.9	2.7	338,835		102.1	-
Q3	2.3	3.8	324,737		102.3	3.84
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) KAMA, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,

## L

**Lebanon**

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	4.9			N/A	N/A	N/A
Q2	4.1			N/A	N/A	N/A
Q3	4.1			N/A	N/A	N/A
Q4				N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2), (3), (4) Not currently available, (5) Not currently available, (6) Not currently available,



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## M

## Macau

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car sales	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	0.95	11.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Q2	0.9	10.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Q3	1.3	6.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Q4			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Not Available, (4) Not Available, (5) Not Available, (6) Not Available

## Malaysia

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new vehicles registered	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	4.3	5.6	285,629		109.6	1.79
Q2	4.0	5.8	276,287		107.2	-
Q3	3.7	6.2			107.0	2.00
Q4						-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist



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## Mexico

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new Domestic Car Sales	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	5.0	2.8	249,500		140.1	2.23
Q2	6.1	3.1	234,254		138.2	-
Q3	6.5	1.6	232,024		137.0	2.75
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## N

## Netherlands

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.5	2.6	120,654		105.9	3.78
Q2	1.2	3.8	106,036		104.5	-
Q3	1.4	3.3	98,014		103.6	4.12
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## New Zealand

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.2	2.5	27,425		106.4	4.19
Q2	1.7	2.5	25,521		108.7	-
Q3	1.9		26,045		108.5	4.43
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) New Zealand Transport Agency, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## Norway

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.6	0.7	38,241		115.7	5.67
Q2	2.1	2.0	39,742		116.0	-
Q3	1.5	3.5	38,375		115.2	5.91
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## P

## Philippines

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car sales	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	3.1	6.4	N/A		133.9	2.68
Q2	3.1	6.7	N/A		132.2	-
Q3	3.1	6.9	N/A		132.5	2.65
Q4			N/A			-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Not Available, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,

## Poland

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.0	4.4	125,932		108.4	2.30
Q2	1.9	4.3	121,082		107.7	-
Q3	2.0	5.2	108,447		108.0	2.72
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## Portugal

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.4	2.8	59,863		101.0	3.19
Q2	1.4	3.0	67,336		100.6	-
Q3	1.1	2.5	44,356		100.8	3.71
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,

## R

## Russia

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new car and light commercial vehicles sold	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	4.6	1.0	322,468		164.4	2.15
Q2	4.2	2.4	395,550		163.8	-
Q3	3.4	2.5	410,798		164.2	2.28
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) Trading Economics, (3) AEB AMC (Automobile Manufacturers Committee), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## S

## Singapore

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	0.7	2.7	29,192		81.0	3.89
Q2	0.8	2.5	31,047		78.5	-
Q3	0.5	4.6	30,971		77.5	4.06
Q4						-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,

## South Africa

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> <b>%</b> (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new car sales	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	6.5	0.7	99,228		146.7	1.89
Q2	5.2	0.6	77,498		148.1	-
Q3	4.6	1.0	96,656		149.5	2.26
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## Spain

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.7	3.0	307,911		106.9	4.14
Q2	2.0	3.1	359,583		106.9	-
Q3	1.7	3.1	265,648		106.7	4.34
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## Sri Lanka

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	6.6	3.9	9,736	N/A	119.5	2.33
Q2	6.3	4.0	9,556	N/A	125.8	-
Q3	6.0	3.3		N/A	124.9	3.77
Q4				N/A		-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Not Available, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,



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## Sweden

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.5	2.0	89,404		104.2	5.26
Q2	1.8	2.7	103,946		104.2	-
Q3	2.2	2.9	86,489		103.7	5.82
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

## Switzerland

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	0.5	0.5	72,769		92.3	6.35
Q2	0.4	0.7	86,149		91.9	-
Q3	0.5	1.1	72,565		91.6	6.74
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## T

**Taiwan**

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	0.8	2.6	N/A		86.6	2.16
Q2	0.6	2.1	N/A		84.3	-
Q3	0.7	3.1	N/A		84.8	2.26
Q4			N/A			-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Not Available, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,

**Thailand**

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car Registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	1.25	3.3	107,914		102.9	3.35
Q2	0.1	3.8	96,780		102.7	-
Q3	0.5	4.3	115,075		101.2	3.50
Q4						-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,



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## Turkey

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Automotive industry factory sales (passenger cars)	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	10.2	5.1	115,963		175.8	2.75
Q2	11.5	6.1	189,961		180.4	-
Q3	10.6	10.2	170,697		183.7	3.01
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Automotive Manufacturers' Association, Turkey, (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

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## United Kingdom

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> <b>Units</b> Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> <b>US \$</b> (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.1	1.8	820,016		108.1	3.73
Q2	2.7	1.5	581,795		108.2	-
Q3	2.8	1.5	664,600		109.1	4.11
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,



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## United States

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car registrations	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter   The Conference Board	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	2.5	2.0	1,512,829		106.1	5.06
Q2	1.9	2.2	1,608,540		106.9	-
Q3	2.0	2.3	1,526,904		107.4	5.30
Q4						-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Nielsen Statistics / The Conference Board (5) OECD, (6) The Economist,

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## Vietnam

	<b>Inflation Rate <sup>1</sup></b> % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Economic Growth <sup>2</sup></b> % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	<b>Car Registrations/Sales <sup>3</sup></b> Units Total number of new passenger car sales	<b>Consumer Confidence <sup>4</sup></b> Nielsen Global Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter	<b>Producer Price Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup></b> Rate of change in prices of products sold as they leave producer at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins.	<b>Big Mac Index <sup>6</sup></b> US \$ (half yearly) January and July
Q1	5.0	5.1	37,611		102.0	2.66
Q2	3.3	6.2	36,827		100.6	-
Q3	3.1	7.5	59,348		99.3	2.64
Q4						-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) VAMA (Vietnam Automobile Manufacturers Association), (4) Nielsen Statistics, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist,



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